Al Technology Comparison for Decision-Making Systems

| | EXSYS CORVID EXPERT SYSTEMS | Collaborative Filtering | CASE-BASED REASONING | NEURAL NETWORKS | Genetic Algorithms | DATA Mining | SIMULATION MODELING | DATABASE FILTER |
|--|---|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|
| BASIC CONCEPT | Represents knowledge as nodes which are processed with an Inference Engine | Finds match within "group" that has similar criteria to predict other possible criteria | Finds nearest match to historical case | Extracts correlation between data elements in large, complex sets of data | Uses "evolution" to find best functions for prediction | General umbrella category for neural networks and genetic algorithms | Mathematical model of a process that can be tested for predictions | Searches databases for match on multiple criteria – Boolean filter |
| CAPTURES EXPERT KNOWLEDGE | Yes | No | No | No | No | No | Yes – but in mathematical representation | No |
| CAN EXPLAIN AND VISUALIZE CONCLUSIONS | Yes – fully | Very limited | No | No | No | No | Yes-but may be very complex math | No |
| REQUIRES LARGE SET OF HISTORICAL DATA | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No, but works best with large database |
| COMPLEXITY OF REPRESENTATION | Easy to understand "English" IF/THEN rules No more complex than a word processor | Statistical | Case Histories | Math Formulas | Math Formulas | Math Formulas | Math Formulas | SQL, but may be simplified to test via interface |
| DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGY | Domain expert heuristics and/or data are converted to IF/THEN "English" rule form | Algorithm processes statistical data to find "groups" | Large set of historical data built up in an accessible form | Complex algorithm processes historical data to find correlations | Complex algorithm processes historical data to find correlations | Complex algorithm processes historical data to find correlations | Math model of physics, manufacturing or engineering processes | Develop large searchable database |

| | RULE-BASED EXPERT SYSTEMS | Collaborative Filtering | CASE-BASED REASONING | NEURAL NETWORKS | Genetic Algorithms | DATA Mining | SIMULATION MODELING | DATABASE FILTER |
|---------------------|---|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| Best Utilization | Deciding among a group of goals based on logical rules | Finding out what a person "might" like based on a similar pattern of others | Help desks with a large database of cases | Finding new relationships in data from difficult to understand processes | Finding new relationships in data from difficult to understand processes | Finding new relationships in data from difficult to understand processes | Predicting future consequences of a change in a process | Finding relevant item that matches all required criteria |
| STRENGTHS | Captures and delivers knowledge, not just information Explains conclusions Always provides a "best fit" answer Representation is easy to understand and maintain Java applet deliv ery for cross-platform compatibity | Statistics Can handle non - logical "like/dislike" concepts | Does not require heuristic understanding to build | May find interesting and useful relationships in data | Optimizes functions based on historical data | May find interesting and useful relationships in data | Can predict future effect of change | Fast and effective for searching text databases |
| WEAKNESSES | Requires domain expert/ knowledge | Statistical relationships not based on logic Some errors will occur due to individual variation | Requires large database Often requires several tries to find true solution May not find match due to differences in terminology | No explanation of conclusions May find erroneous correlations No way to handle biased data | No ex planation of conclusions Local vs. global solution to problem No way to handle biased data | No explanation of conclusions May find erroneous correlations No way to handle biased data | Very difficult to fully model a complex process – requires very detailed understanding | May not find and match for criteria Only works well when there are very large numbers of different items to search |

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